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व्यावसायिक परीक्षण रिपोर्ट COMMERCIAL TEST REPORT

संख्या/ No.: MACHINE-18/2543/2020

माह/Month: October, 2020

THIS TEST REPORT VALID UP TO :

31st OCTOBER, 2025



# RICOITALY, RI 431 BRUSH CUTTER



भारत सरकार

Government of India कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्रालय Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare

कृषि, सहकारिता एवं किसान कल्याण विभाग

Department of Agriculture, Cooperation and Farmers Welfare उत्तरी क्षेत्र कृषि मशीनरी प्रशिक्षण एवं परीक्षण संस्थान

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#### 10. NOISE MEASUREMENT

### Noise at operator's ear level

Date of test : 13.10.2020

Type of sound level meter : CESVA-SC-20E

Temperature, <sup>0</sup>C : 42.9

Pressure, kPa : 96.91

Relative humidity, % : 33.3

Background noise level, dB(A) : 52.6

Observed noise level, dB(A) : 90

### 11. HARDNESS AND CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF ROTOR BLADES

#### 11.1 Hardness:

### 11.1.1 Hardness of triangular blade:

Sr. No.	As per IS: 6025:1982 HRC	As observed (HRC)	Remarks
	48 to 58	47.1	Does not conform

### 11.2 Chemical composition analysis:

### 11.2.1 Triangular blade:

Constituents	As per IS: 6025-1982	Composition as observed	Remarks	
		(% of weight)		
Carbon (C)	0.70-0.95	0.4845	Does not conform	
Manganese (Mn)	0.30 to 0.50	1.1076	Does not conform	
Silicon (Si)		0.2890		
Sulphur (S)		0.0285		
Phosphorous (P)		0.0315		

#### 12. FIELD TEST

Field tests were conducted for 16.45 hours with nylon rope attachment and 12.32 hours with triangle blade attachment. Detailed results of field tests are shown in Annexure-I & II and summarized in the ensuing table. Details about the operator are show in Annexure-III.

Sr. No.	Parameters	Seasonal Grass cutting	
		For nylon rope	For triangular blade
1	Field condition	Level	Level
2	Intensity of grass	Medium	Medium
3	Average number of grass/weed in 1 sq.m	43 to 49	54 to 81
4	Avg. height of grass/weed, cm	19 to 21	30 to 32
5	Avg. Diameter of grass/weed, mm	2.2 to 3.3	2.6. to 3.3
6	Avg. Mass of grass cut (kg/h)	13.3 to 17.5	13.5 to 30.4
7	Avg. area covered (Rate of work), ha/h	0.040 to 0.048	0.040 to 0.052
8	Avg. Time required for one hectare, h	20.92 to 24.81	19.23 to 24.75



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9	Avg. Fuel consumption			
	1/h	0,40 to 0.50	0.40 to 0.50	
	l/ha	8.40 to 11.52	9.62 to 12.20	

# 12.1 Cutting using nylon rope assembly

#### 12.1.1 Rate of work

- i) Average area covered (rate of work)was observed as 0.040 to 0.048 ha/h.
- ii) Average time required for one hectare was observed as 20.92 to 24.81 h.
- iii) Average mass of grass cut was observed as 13.34 to 17.50 kg/h.
- iv) Average No. of grass stem in one m<sup>2</sup> area was 43 to 49

### 12.1.2 Fuel consumption

Average fuel consumption was observed as 0.40 to 0.50 l/h. and 8.40 to 11.52 l/ha.

### 12.2 Cutting using triangular blade

#### 12.2.1 Rate of work

- i) The average area covered (rate of work) was observed as 0.040 to 0.052 ha/h.
- ii) Average time required for one hectare was observed as 19.23 to 24.75 hours.
- iii) Average numbers of perennial weed in one square meter are was 54 to 81.
- iv) Average mass of perennial weed cut was 13.5 to 30.4 kg/h.

#### 12.2.2 Fuel consumption

Fuel consumption was observed as 0.40 to 0.50 l/h and 9.62 to 12.20 l/ha.

### 12.3 Labor requirement

To ensure the cutting work without interruption, two operators are required to work alternates. Additionally, one more labor is needed gather the collected bush/weeds.

# 12.4 Adequacy of power of prime mover

The power of prime mover was found adequate.

12.5 Wear analysis of critical components

Component	Duration of	Initial	Length/	Loss of	Percentage	Percentage
	operation	length/	Mass after	length/	wear	wear on
	(h)	mass	operation	mass		hour basis
a u		(mm/g)	(mm/g)	(mm/g)		
Nylon rope	16.45	4630	2410	2220	47.95	2.91
Triangular	12.32	250.34	244.20	6.14	2.45	0.20
blade	2					

#### 13. EASE OF OPERATION & ADJUSTMENTS

Fatigue was observed just after half an hour of operation of the Bush cutter, mainly, due to excessive mechanical vibration and noise. The operator complained about pain in different parts of his body like wrist & shoulder etc during operation.

Work-Rest cycle for this brush cutter is observed on follows

30 minutes work -10 minutes rest -20 minutes work -10 minutes rest -20 minutes work -15 minutes rest & so on.

# 14. DEFECTS, BREAKDOWNS AND REPAIRS

No noticeable breakdowns were occurred during 29 hours of operation.

# 15. CRITICAL TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

(Differed till 31.12.2020 Vide Ministry O.M No. 13-13/2020 M&T (I&P) dated 24.04.2020)

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# 16. COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- 16.1 The amplitude of mechanical vibration marked as (\*) on the relevant chapter, are on drastically higher side. It is not just directly concerned with operator's health, safety and comfort, but also adversely affects the useful life of the components. In view of above, this deserved to be given top priority for corrective action.
- The chemical composition of blades does not conform, to the requirements of IS: 6025-1982. This needs to be looked into for corrective action.
- 16.3 The hardness of blades does not conform, to the requirements of IS: 6025-1982. This needs to be looked into for corrective action
- 16.4 Warning labels are not provided. It MUST be provided.
- 16.5 Labeling plate should be riveted on machine with following information.
  - 1. Name and address of manufacturer
  - 2. Name and address of applicant
  - 3. Country of origin
  - 4. Make
  - 5. Model
  - 6. Year of manufacturer
  - 7. Serial number
  - 8. Engine number
  - 9. Engine HP
  - 10. Rated rpm
  - 11. SFC

#### 17. TECHNICAL LITERATURE

No literature was provided by the applicant during the test.

The following literature, therefore, MUST be provided as per IS: 8132-1999 for guidance.

- i) Operator's manual
- ii) Service manual
- iii) Part's catalog

### **TESTING AUTHORITY**

RINKU PRASAD GUPTA TECHNICAL ASSISTANT	Fonkseof	
P. K. PANDEY DIRECTOR	Usu-mosh	

Test Report compiled by, Manoj Sharma, B. Tech (Ag. Engg)

### 18. <u>APPLICANT'S COMMENTS</u>

We are satisfied with the report

HISTORY

NORTHERN REGION FARM MACHINERY TRAINING AND TESTING INSTITUTE, HISAR [THIS REPORT VALID UP TO: 31st October, 2025]

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